



# City of Maple Ridge Whonnock Well Water Quality Report 2017



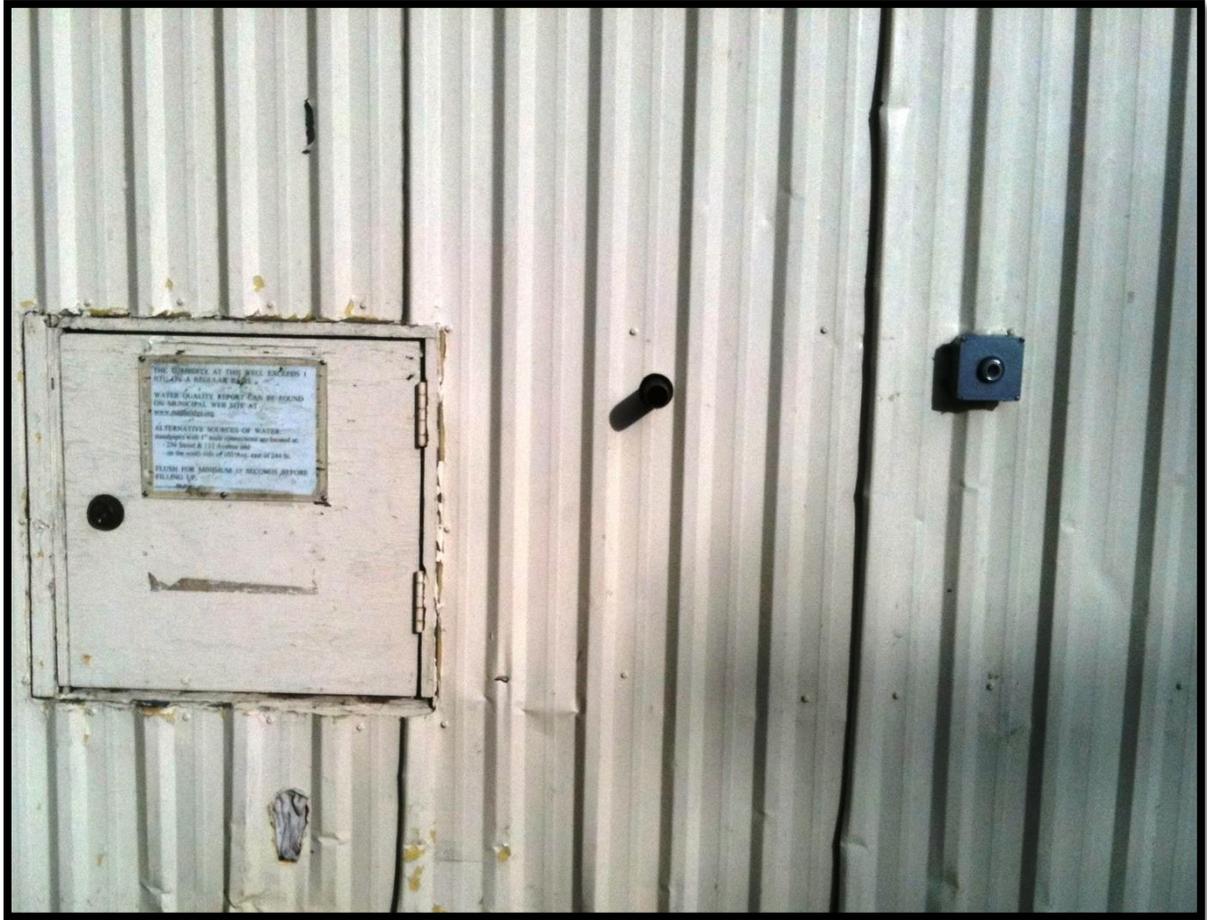
**WHONNOCK WELL  
WATER QUALITY REPORT 2017**

**Table of Contents**

- 1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY ..... 3**
- 2 INTRODUCTION..... 4**
- 3 BACKGROUND..... 5**
  - 3.1 OUTLINE ..... 5
  - 3.2 FACILITY MAINTENANCE ..... 5
  - 3.3 WHONNOCK WELL WATER SYSTEM ROUTINE SAMPLING AND EMERGENCY RESPONSE PROTOCOL ..... 5
  - 3.4 CORRECTIVE MEASURES AND MAINTENANCE ..... 6
  - 3.5 WATER QUALITY SAMPLING AND MONITORING ..... 7
- 4 EMERGENCY RESPONSE ..... 9**
  - 4.1 NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS ..... 9
  - 4.2 E. COLI POSITIVE SAMPLES – RESPONSE PROCEDURE..... 9
- 5 DRINKING WATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS..... 9**
- 6 CONCLUSION ..... 10**
- APPENDIX A – HPC VS TEMPERATURE GRAPH ..... 11**
- APPENDIX B – HPC VS TEMPERATURE & TURBIDITY GRAPH ..... 12**
- APPENDIX C – WEEKLY SAMPLE ..... 13**
- APPENDIX D – ANNUAL MATERIAL ANALYSIS ..... 16**

## 1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The City of Maple Ridge provides well water at the Whonnock well site, under permit by the Fraser Health Authority (FHA). It contains a storage tank, two filters, two backflow preventers and an ultraviolet disinfection unit along with a push button dispenser for the user. Whonnock well is a 36m deep well which provides water for citizens living in the 272 Street area. It was drilled in 1981 which means the well is near the end of its useful life. Even though the well is primarily used by the residents in the Whonnock area, the maintenance of the well is paid for by all of the taxpayers. The City is assessing all the possible options available to extend the wells lifespan.

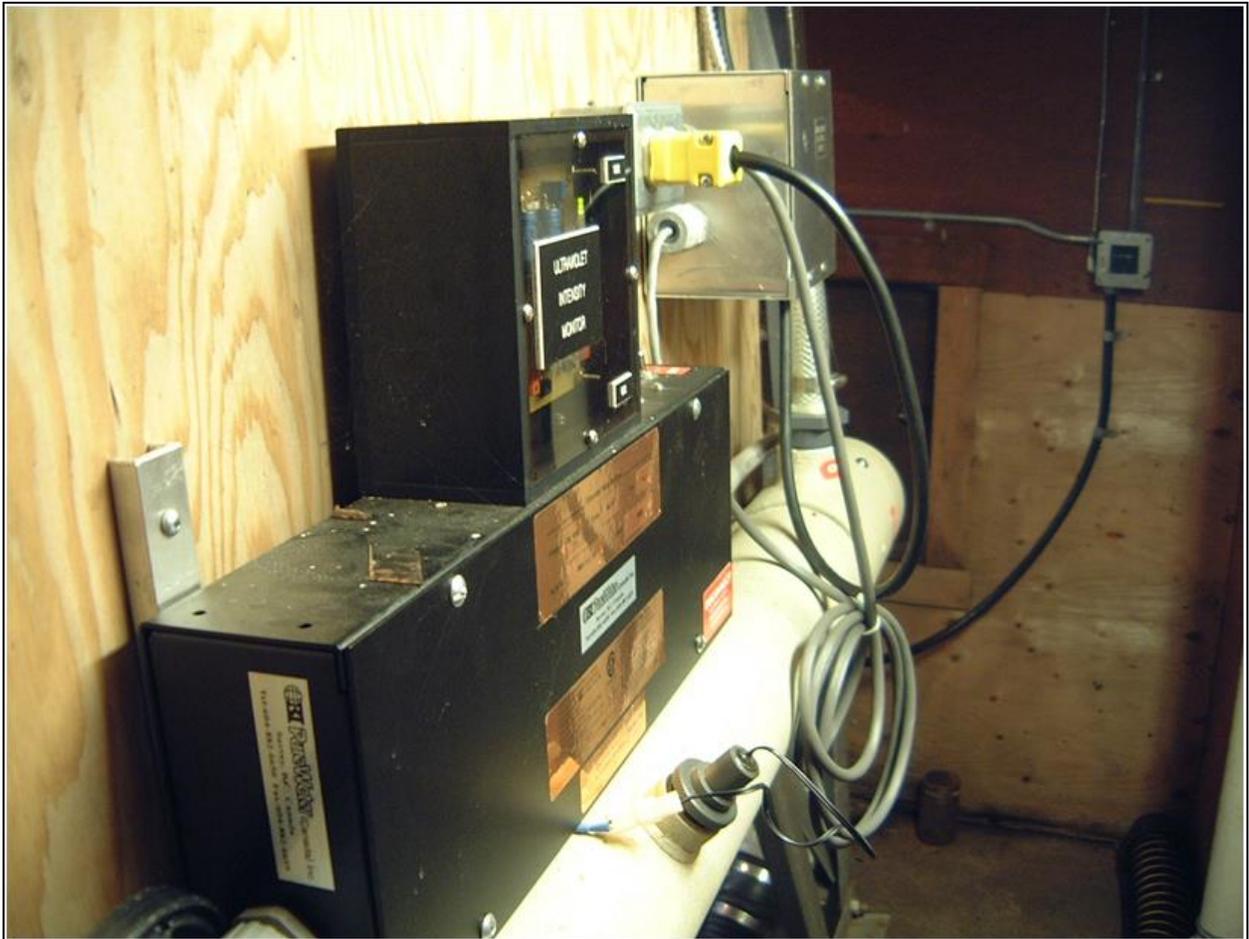


*Outside Tap and Push Button*

## 2 INTRODUCTION

This document is the City of Maple Ridge's report on the Whonnock well, located at 10919 272 Street. This report is prepared for public information.

Contents of the report include an outline of the regulatory framework and water quality monitoring data and results for the year 2017.



*Ultraviolet Disinfection Unit*

### **3 BACKGROUND**

#### **3.1 OUTLINE**

Whonnock well is a low-volume water well located at 10919 272 Street. The existing connection is 32mm in diameter with a male pipe thread. An ultraviolet disinfection unit preceded by two filters was added in August of 2001 as part of our water quality improvements work. The maximum discharge is 40 liters per minute (9 gallons/min).

#### **3.2 FACILITY MAINTENANCE**

Whonnock well is maintained by the City of Maple Ridge > Public Works & Development Services > Operations Centre. Their duties involve sampling and routine maintenance of the equipment within the Whonnock well structure. The maintenance costs are not recovered from Whonnock residents. In 2010 the outside pipe was relocated to a higher elevation to prevent potential contamination from dogs and other animals.

#### **3.3 WHONNOCK WELL WATER SYSTEM ROUTINE SAMPLING AND EMERGENCY RESPONSE PROTOCOL**

These procedures were revised in February 2008 reviewed in 2017 and approved by the FHA.

##### **Routine Water Sampling**

Water samples are taken every Tuesday morning by the Waterworks section of the Operations Centre. A courier delivers these samples the same day to the Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory. The laboratory reports the analysis results via email by Monday of the following week and that email is sent to the following municipal personnel as well as the FHA:

- |                  |                                       |                |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| ▪ James Storey   | - Director of Engineering Operations  | - 604-463-9581 |
| ▪ Davin Wilson   | - Superintendent of Waterworks        | - 604-463-9581 |
| ▪ Aaron Schramm  | - Supervisor 3 of Waterworks          | - 604-463-9581 |
| ▪ Mike Gjaltema  | - Electro/Mechanical Manager          | - 604-463-9581 |
| ▪ Mitch Stripp   | - Supervisor of Electrical Mechanical | - 604-463-9581 |
| ▪ Bruce Gailling | - Electronics Technician              | - 604-463-9581 |
| ▪ Rob Dyer       | - Trades Inspector                    | - 604-476-3076 |

##### **Emergency Response Protocol**

As per the Whonnock Well Emergency Response Protocol, in the event of a concern discovered upon analysis the Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory will email those listed above. Personnel in the Electro-Mechanical section will be the first responders, or alternatively, any of the above-noted personnel. The well will be shut down immediately, the FHA will be notified and a notice will be posted advising the users about alternate sources of water.

All after-hours, weekend or statutory holiday calls will be made to the Operations Centre standby personnel via Surrey Dispatch.

The expected triggers for this Emergency Response Protocol are listed below:

- Unsatisfactory bacterial results.
- A resident's report of bad smell, colour or taste.
- Environmental hazards or spills around the well.
- Motor vehicle accident causing damages to the building or installations.
- Vandalism to the building or installations.
- Pump failure.
- Breach of security.

### **3.4 CORRECTIVE MEASURES AND MAINTENANCE**

The facility is inspected weekly and the filters are changed when they have been in use for three months or if the discharge flow drops to 30 liters a minute.

The ultraviolet lamp used in the disinfection unit is replaced annually.

When dealing with a possible problem with the water quality of the Whonnock well, the following steps are followed by staff:

1. Turn off the system and post outside one of the notifications "Well shut down due to a bad sample" or, "due to maintenance."
2. Inspect the integrity of the system (ensuring that nothing was tampered with or changed).
3. Check the operation of the ultraviolet disinfection, filtration, hoses or any other mechanical components.
4. Once the defective condition has been located and resolved or repaired, the Operations Centre Waterworks section will collect three separate samples on the following Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday to be sent to the Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory for analysis. If all three analyses return within acceptable limits, FHA will be notified and, with their agreement, the system can be reactivated and the warning signs removed.
5. If any of the lab results continue to read as unacceptable and no remedial measures are effective, the FHA must be informed.
6. When an isolated report outside of routine water testing occurs (i.e. residents report bad smell, colour, taste or high turbidity), the above protocol will be immediately activated. The Operations Centre Waterworks section will collect a sample to be sent to the Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory for analysis.
7. No action required in case of power failure: there is no water dispensed when the power is out.

### 3.5 WATER QUALITY SAMPLING AND MONITORING

Samples are taken weekly by the City of Maple Ridge's Operations Department staff and sent to the Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory for analysis. The Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory sends the results to the City of Maple Ridge and the FHA by email (these results are fully tabulated for 2017 in Appendix C).

In addition, an annual water chemical analysis is performed. For this annual analysis, the City of Maple Ridge uses a laboratory that can provide the necessary accuracy in determining the arsenic level. This was necessary after the changes in 2006 in Health Canada's arsenic guidelines and to demonstrate compliance. The test results are attached in Appendix D.

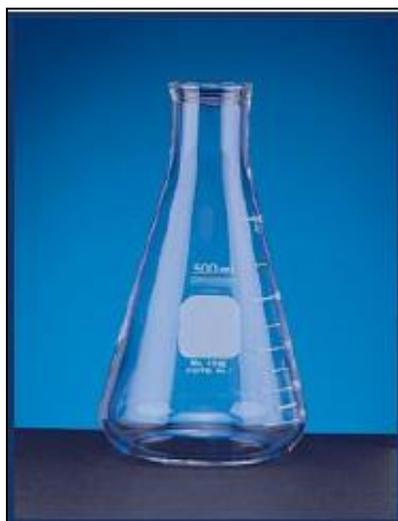
It is important to note that this water quality monitoring program provides a representative picture of drinking water quality in the well system to the well tap. However, it does not provide a definite picture of drinking water quality once the user has obtained the water from the well.

#### Bacteriological Monitoring

Weekly samples are analyzed for E. Coli, total coliform and heterotrophic plate count (HPC) as shown in Appendix C.

**Table 1**  
**BC Drinking Water Protection Regulation Microbiological Standards**  
(Extracted from Appendix A)

| Parameter      | Occurrence                                | Standard  |
|----------------|---|---|
| E. Coli        | 1 sample                                  | Less than 1 fecal coliform per 100mL  |
| Total Coliform | a) 1 sample in a 30 day period            | 0 total coliform per 100mL  |
|                | b) more than 1 sample in a 30 day period. | At least 90% of samples have 0 total coliform per 100mL and no sample has more than 10 total coliform per 100mL |



## Chemical and Physical Monitoring

A table of the City of Maple Ridge's chemical and physical monitoring schedule is noted in Table 2. The report from Bodycote Testing Group Laboratory can be viewed in Appendix D.

**Table 2**  
**Chemical/Physical Monitoring in Municipal Distribution Systems**

| <b>Parameter</b> | <b>Frequency</b>                               |
|------------------|--|
| Temperature      | Weekly   |
| Copper           | Annually                                       |
| Iron             | Annually                                       |
| Lead             | Annually                                       |
| Odour            | On Complaint Basis                             |
| PH               | Annually                                       |
| Taste            | On Complaint Basis                             |
| Trihalomethanes  | Annually                                       |
| Turbidity        | Weekly, collected with bacteriological samples |
| Zinc             | Annually                                       |
| E. Coli          | Weekly   |
| Aluminum         | Annually                                       |
| Arsenic          | Annually                                       |
| Barium           | Annually                                       |
| Boron            | Annually                                       |
| Cadmium          | Annually                                       |
| Calcium          | Annually                                       |
| Chromium         | Annually                                       |
| Cobalt           | Annually                                       |
| Magnesium        | Annually                                       |
| Manganese        | Annually                                       |
| Sodium           | Annually                                       |

## 4 EMERGENCY RESPONSE

### 4.1 NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

The various agencies would be notified in the situations shown in Table 3.

**Table 3**  
**Notification for Unusual Situations Affecting Water Potability**

| Situation  | Notifying Agency                  | Agency Notified                         | Time Frame For Notification |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| E. Coli Positive Sample                                    | Metro Van Laboratory <sup>1</sup> | FHA <sup>2</sup><br>City of Maple Ridge | Immediate <sup>3</sup>      |
| Chemical Contamination                                     | City of Maple Ridge               | FHA                                     | Immediate                   |
| Turbidity >5 NTU   | Metro Van Laboratory              | FHA<br>City of Maple Ridge              | Immediate                   |
| Disinfection Failure - Source Water (Primary Disinfection) | City of Maple Ridge               | FHA                                     | Immediate                   |

### 4.2 E. COLI POSITIVE SAMPLES – RESPONSE PROCEDURE

If a sample analyzed by the Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory tests positive for E. Coli, the well will be shut down immediately and will remain out of service until the problem is rectified. **Action:** shut the system down, flush and disinfect with chlorine. Re-sample twice over two days and re-activate the well if no E-coli is present.

## 5 DRINKING WATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS

No samples tested positive for total coliform bacteria in 2017, the same as in previous years. There were no samples testing positive for E. Coli and no samples containing more than 10 total coliform per 100ml, therefore the microbiological standards were met for 2017.

Heterotrophic plate counts (HPC) are also recorded in weekly samples. Although there is no standard for maximum CFU per mls, the US standard is 500 CFU/mls. HPC is a procedure for estimating the number of live heterotrophic bacteria in water and measuring changes during water treatment and distribution. A passage about what HPC counts keep track of is shown below (Heterotrophic Plate Counts and Drinking-water Safety, WHO, 2003):

*“Heterotrophs are broadly defined as microorganisms that require organic carbon for growth. They include bacteria, yeasts and moulds. A variety of simple culture-based tests that are intended to recover a wide range of microorganisms from water are collectively referred to as “heterotrophic plate count” or “HPC test” procedures. Accordingly, the terms “heterotroph” and “HPC” are not synonymous. There is no universal “HPC measurement.” Although standardized methods have been formalized, HPC test methods involve a wide variety of test conditions that lead to a wide range of quantitative and qualitative results.*

<sup>1</sup> Metro Vancouver for samples being processed by Metro Vancouver Water Department laboratory.

<sup>2</sup> BCDWPR requires the laboratory to notify public health.

<sup>3</sup> See Section 4.2

*Temperatures employed range from around 20°C to 40°C, incubation times from a few hours to seven days or a few weeks and nutrient conditions from low to high. The test itself does not specify the organisms that are detected. Only a small proportion of the metabolically active microorganisms present in a water sample may grow and be detected under any given set of HPC test conditions and the population recovered will differ significantly according to the method used. The actual organisms recovered in HPC testing can also vary widely between locations, between seasons and between consecutive samples at a single location. Microorganisms recovered through HPC tests generally include those that are part of the natural (typically non-hazardous) microbiota of water; in some instances, they may also include organisms derived from diverse pollutant sources.”*

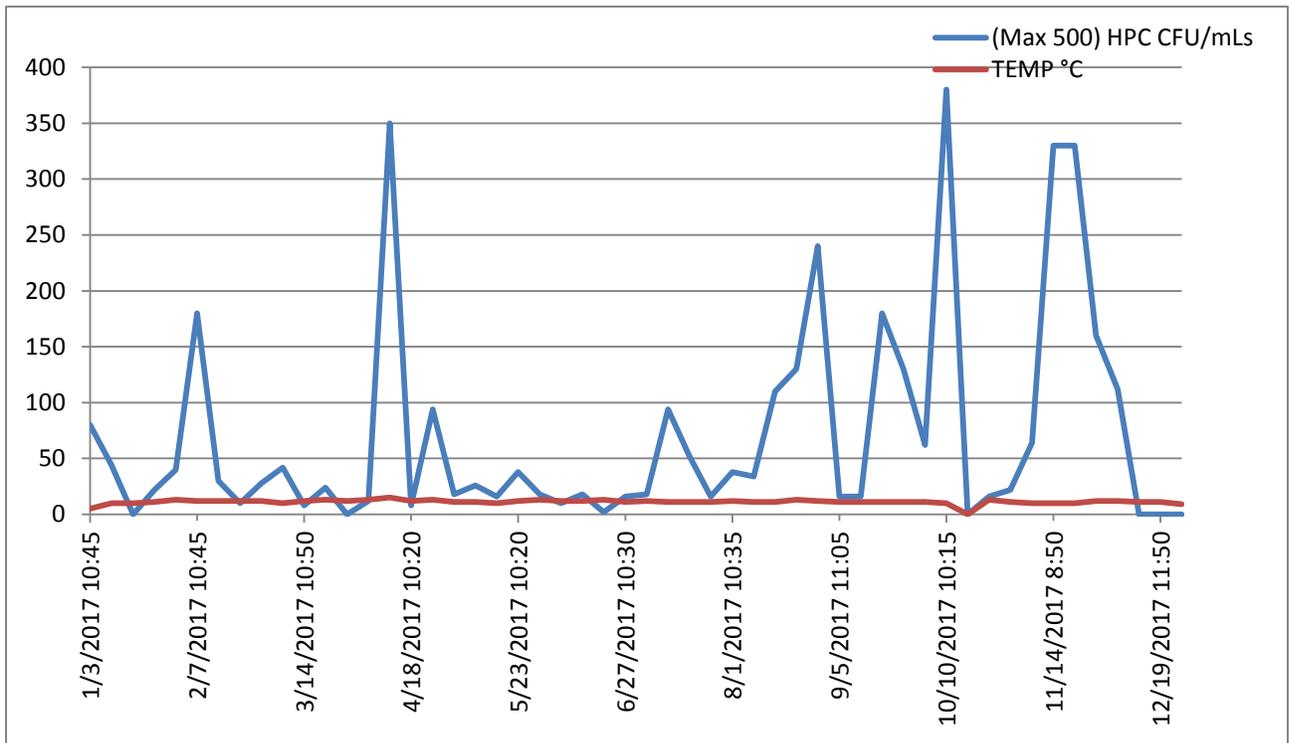
In 2017, only 2 out of 52 tests had readings above 500 HPC [CFU/mls]. The average count was 29 HPC [CFU/mls] for that site.

A sign has been permanently posted that advises users to run the water for 15 seconds before filling up, in order to remove stagnant water within the pipe.

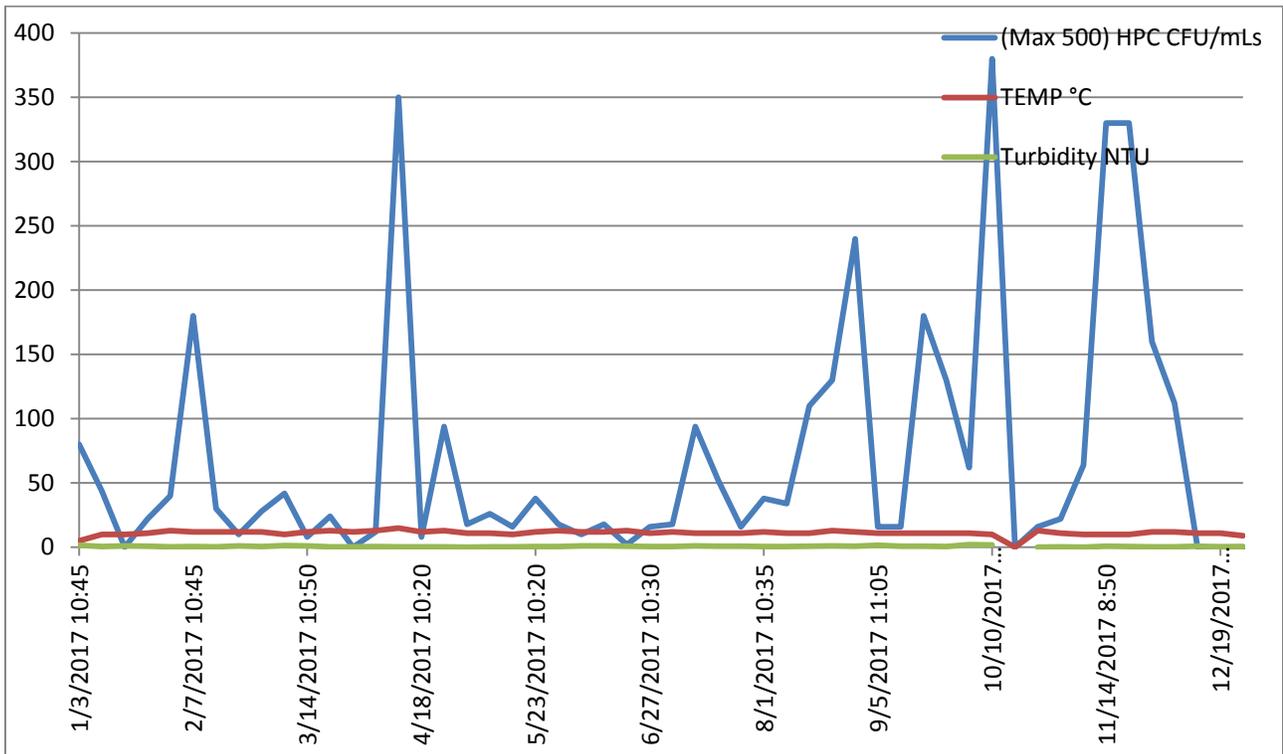
## **6 CONCLUSION**

This report provides an outline of the water quality of the Whonnock well, as well as the initiatives and program being performed by the City of Maple Ridge.

# APPENDIX A – HPC VS TEMPERATURE GRAPH



## APPENDIX B – HPC VS TEMPERATURE & TURBIDITY GRAPH



## APPENDIX C – WEEKLY SAMPLE

| Sampling Point | Sample Type | Sample Reported Name | Sampled Date    | Fcoli MPN/100 mLs | (Max 500) HPC CFU/mLs | TEMP °C | Tcoli MPN/100 mLs | Turbidity NTU |
|----------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------|
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 1/3/2017 10:45  | <1                | 80                    | 5       | <12               | 1.5           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 1/10/2017 11:30 | <1                | 44                    | 10      | <1                | 0.54          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 1/17/2017 11:30 |                   | <1                    | 10      | LA                | 1.1           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 1/24/2017 11:25 | <1                | 22                    | 11      | <1                | 0.83          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 1/31/2017 11:10 | <1                | 40                    | 13      | <1                | 0.32          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 2/7/2017 10:45  | <1                | 180                   | 12      | <1                | 0.46          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 2/14/2017 11:07 | <1                | 30                    | 12      | <1                | 0.42          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 2/21/2017 11:00 | <1                | 10                    | 12      | <1                | 0.99          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 2/28/2017 11:05 | <1                | 28                    | 12      | <1                | 0.48          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 3/7/2017 10:10  | <1                | 42                    | 10      | <1                | 1.4           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 3/14/2017 10:50 | <1                | 8                     | 12      | <1                | 0.99          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 3/21/2017 10:20 | <1                | 24                    | 13      | <1                | 0.37          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 3/28/2017 9:10  | <1                | <2                    | 12      | <1                | 0.43          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 4/4/2017 11:10  | <1                | 12                    | 13      | <1                | 0.45          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 4/11/2017 11:30 | <1                | 350                   | 15      | <1                | 0.25          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 4/18/2017 10:20 | <1                | 8                     | 12      | <1                | 0.41          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 4/25/2017 10:10 | <1                | 94                    | 13      | <1                | 0.24          |

| Sampling Point | Sample Type | Sample Reported Name | Sampled Date    | Fcoli MPN/100 mLs | (Max 500) HPC CFU/mLs | TEMP °C | Tcoli MPN/100 mLs | Turbidity NTU |
|----------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------|
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 5/2/2017 10:25  | <1                | 18                    | 11      | <1                | 0.17          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 5/9/2017 10:55  | <1                | 26                    | 11      | <1                | 0.3           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 5/16/2017 10:35 | <1                | 16                    | 10      | <1                | 0.27          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 5/23/2017 10:20 | <1                | 38                    | 12      | <1                | 0.52          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 5/30/2017 10:45 | <1                | 18                    | 13      | <1                | 0.61          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 6/6/2017 10:25  | <1                | 10                    | 12      | <1                | 1             |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 6/13/2017 10:20 | <1                | 18                    | 12      | <1                | 1.1           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 6/20/2017 10:25 | <1                | 2                     | 13      | <1                | 0.87          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 6/27/2017 10:30 | <1                | 16                    | 11      | <1                | 0.45          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 7/4/2017 10:35  | <1                | 18                    | 12      | <1                | 0.64          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 7/11/2017 11:35 | <1                | 94                    | 11      | <1                | 0.99          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 7/18/2017 10:45 | <1                | 52                    | 11      | <1                | 0.87          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 7/25/2017 10:20 | <1                | 16                    | 11      | <1                | 0.82          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 8/1/2017 10:35  | <1                | 38                    | 12      | <1                | 0.59          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 8/8/2017 10:20  | <1                | 34                    | 11      | <1                | 0.54          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 8/15/2017 8:05  | <1                | 110                   | 11      | <1                | 0.7           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 8/22/2017 10:55 | <1                | 130                   | 13      | <1                | 1.1           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 8/29/2017 10:20 | <1                | 240                   | 12      | <1                | 0.74          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 9/5/2017 11:05  | <1                | 16                    | 11      | <1                | 1.6           |

| Sampling Point | Sample Type | Sample Reported Name | Sampled Date     | Fcoli MPN/100 mLs | (Max 500) HPC CFU/mLs | TEMP °C | Tcoli MPN/100 mLs | Turbidity NTU |
|----------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------|
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 9/12/2017 10:12  | <1                | 16                    | 11      | <1                | 0.86          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 9/19/2017 10:30  | <1                | 180                   | 11      | <1                | 0.76          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 9/26/2017 10:35  | <1                | 130                   | 11      | <1                | 0.64          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 10/3/2017 10:45  | <1                | 6200                  | 11      | <1                | 2.1           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 10/10/2017 10:15 | <1                | 380                   | 10      | <1                | 1.8           |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 10/17/2017       |                   |                       |         |                   |               |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 10/24/2017 11:05 | <1                | 16                    | 13      | <1                | 0.14          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 10/31/2017 10:50 | <1                | 22                    | 11      | <1                | 0.38          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 11/7/2017 11:35  | <1                | 64                    | 10      | <1                | 0.17          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 11/14/2017 8:50  | <1                | 330                   | 10      | <1                | 0.74          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 11/21/2017 11:20 | <1                | 330                   | 10      | <1                | 0.44          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 11/28/2017 12:10 | <1                | 160                   | 12      | <1                | 0.41          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 12/5/2017 11:45  | <1                | 112                   | 12      | <1                | 0.41          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 12/12/2017 11:25 | <1                | LA                    | 11      | <1                | 0.82          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 12/19/2017 11:50 | <1                | NA                    | 11      | <1                | 0.43          |
| MPR-WP1        | GRAB        | Whonnock Well Tank   | 12/27/2017 11:35 | <1                | NA                    | 9       | <1                | 0.66          |

# METRO VANCOUVER WATER DEPARTMENT LABORATORY RESULTS

## APPENDIX D – ANNUAL MATERIAL ANALYSIS

Exova  
 #104, 19575-55 A Ave.  
 Surrey, British Columbia  
 V3S 8P8, Canada

T: +1 (804) 514-3322  
 F: +1 (804) 514-3323  
 E: [Surrey@exova.com](mailto:Surrey@exova.com)  
 W: [www.exova.com](http://www.exova.com)



### Report Transmission Cover Page

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Bill To:</b> City of Maple Ridge<br>11995 Haney Place<br>Maple Ridge, BC, Canada<br>V2X 6A9<br><br><b>Attn:</b> Andrew McAusland<br><br><b>Sampled By:</b><br><b>Company:</b> | <b>Project:</b><br><b>ID:</b><br><b>Name:</b><br><b>Location:</b><br><b>LSD:</b><br><b>P.O.:</b><br><b>Acct code:</b> | <b>Lot ID:</b> 1203596<br><br><b>Control Number:</b><br><b>Date Received:</b> May 23, 2017<br><b>Date Reported:</b> May 26, 2017<br><b>Report Number:</b> 2192300 |
|--|---|---|

| Contact & Affiliation                   | Address   | Delivery Commitments   |
|---|---|--|
| Andrew McAusland<br>City of Maple Ridge | 11995 Haney Place<br>Maple Ridge, British Columbia V2X 6A9<br>Phone: (604) 463-5221<br>Fax: (604) 467-7403<br>Email: <a href="mailto:amcausland@mapleridge.ca">amcausland@mapleridge.ca</a> | On [Lot Verification] send<br>(COA) by Email - Single Report<br><br>On [Report Approval] send<br>(Test Report) by Email - Single Report<br><br>On [Lot Approval and Final Test Report Approval] send<br>(Invoice) by Email - Single Report |

#### Notes To Clients:

- The analysis of water samples 1203596-1 to -4 are below Maximum Acceptable Concentrations for the chemical and bacteriological health related guidelines specified by the February 2017 Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality for the parameters tested.
- Sample 1203596-1; 5723276 Reduction of analytical volume was necessary for nitrate due to matrix effects in sample 1203596-1, 1203596-2, 1203596-3 and 1203596-4. Detection limits are adjusted accordingly.

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**Analytical Report**

**Bill To:** City of Maple Ridge  
 11995 Haney Place  
 Maple Ridge, BC, Canada  
 V2X 6A9  
**Attn:** Andrew McAusland  
**Sampled By:**  
**Company:**

**Project:**  
**ID:**  
**Name:**  
**Location:**  
**LSD:**  
**P.O.:**  
**Acct code:**

**Lot ID:** 1203596  
**Control Number:**  
**Date Received:** May 23, 2017  
**Date Reported:** May 26, 2017  
**Report Number:** 2192300

|                           |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Reference Number</b>   | 1203596-2        |
| <b>Sample Date</b>        | May 23, 2017     |
| <b>Sample Time</b>        | 09:45            |
| <b>Sample Location</b>    |                  |
| <b>Sample Description</b> | 272 M23 / 2.4 °C |
| <b>Sample Matrix</b>      | Drinking Water   |

| Analyte                                  | Units                            | Result    | Nominal Detection Limit | Guideline Limit | Guideline Comments |
|--|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>Metals Extractable</b>                |                                  |           |                         |                 |                    |
| Aluminum                                 | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.003     | 0.001                   | 0.1             | Below OG           |
| Antimony                                 | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.000045  | 0.00002                 | 0.006           | Below MAC          |
| Arsenic                                  | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.0005    | 0.0001                  | 0.010           | Below MAC          |
| Barium                                   | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.0031    | 0.0001                  | 1               | Below MAC          |
| Boron                                    | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.005     | 0.002                   | 5               | Below MAC          |
| Cadmium                                  | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.000026  | 0.00001                 | 0.005           | Below MAC          |
| Chromium                                 | Extractable mg/L                 | -0.000050 | 0.00005                 | 0.05            | Below MAC          |
| Copper                                   | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.0011    | 0.0005                  | 1.0             | Below AO           |
| Lead                                     | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.000035  | 0.00001                 | 0.01            | Below MAC          |
| Selenium                                 | Extractable mg/L                 | -0.0002   | 0.0002                  | 0.05            | Below MAC          |
| Uranium                                  | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.000013  | 0.00001                 | 0.02            | Below MAC          |
| Vanadium                                 | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.000255  | 0.00005                 |                 |                    |
| Zinc                                     | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.0221    | 0.0005                  | 5.0             | Below AO           |
| <b>Microbiological Analysis</b>          |                                  |           |                         |                 |                    |
| Total Coliforms                          | Enzyme Substrate Test MPN/100 mL | <1.0      | 1.0                     | 0 per 100 mL    | Below MAC          |
| Escherichia coli                         | Enzyme Substrate Test MPN/100 mL | <1.0      | 1.0                     | 0 per 100 mL    | Below MAC          |
| <b>Physical and Aggregate Properties</b> |                                  |           |                         |                 |                    |
| Colour                                   | True Colour units                | 5         | 5                       |                 |                    |
| Turbidity                                | NTU                              | 0.48      | 0.02                    |                 |                    |
| <b>Routine Water</b>                     |                                  |           |                         |                 |                    |
| pH - Holding Time                        |                                  | Exceeded  |                         |                 |                    |
| pH                                       | at 25 °C                         | 7.40      |                         | 7.0-10.5        | Within Range       |
| Electrical Conductivity                  | µS/cm at 25 °C                   | 109       | 1                       |                 |                    |
| Calcium                                  | Extractable mg/L                 | 12        | 0.01                    |                 |                    |
| Iron                                     | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.23      | 0.004                   | 0.3             | Below AO           |
| Magnesium                                | Extractable mg/L                 | 2.4       | 0.02                    |                 |                    |
| Manganese                                | Extractable mg/L                 | 0.090     | 0.001                   | 0.05            | Above AO           |
| Potassium                                | Extractable mg/L                 | 1.5       | 0.04                    |                 |                    |
| Silicon                                  | Extractable mg/L                 | 9.0       | 0.005                   |                 |                    |
| Sodium                                   | Extractable mg/L                 | 5.8       | 0.1                     | 200             | Below AO           |
| T-Alkalinity                             | as CaCO3 mg/L                    | 58        | 5                       |                 |                    |
| Chloride                                 | Dissolved mg/L                   | 1.50      | 0.05                    | 250             | Below AO           |
| Fluoride                                 | Dissolved mg/L                   | 0.0973    | 0.01                    | 1.5             | Below MAC          |
| Nitrate - N                              | Dissolved mg/L                   | -0.10     | 0.01                    | 10              | Below MAC          |

**Analytical Report**

**Bill To:** City of Maple Ridge  
11995 Haney Place  
Maple Ridge, BC, Canada  
V2X 6A9  
**Attn:** Andrew McAusland  
**Sampled By:**  
**Company:**

**Project:**  
**ID:**  
**Name:**  
**Location:**  
**LSD:**  
**P.O.:**  
**Acct code:**

**Lot ID:** 1203596  
**Control Number:**  
**Date Received:** May 23, 2017  
**Date Reported:** May 26, 2017  
**Report Number:** 2192300

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|                           |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Reference Number</b>   | 1203596-2        |
| <b>Sample Date</b>        | May 23, 2017     |
| <b>Sample Time</b>        | 09:45            |
| <b>Sample Location</b>    |                  |
| <b>Sample Description</b> | 272 M23 / 2.4 °C |
| <b>Sample Matrix</b>      | Drinking Water   |

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| Analyte                          | Units                                   | Result | Nominal Detection Limit | Guideline Limit | Guideline Comments |
|----------------------------------|---|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>Routine Water - Continued</b> |   |        |                         |                 |                    |
| Nitrite - N                      | Dissolved mg/L                          | <0.010 | 0.01                    | 1               | Below MAC          |
| Sulfate (SO <sub>4</sub> )       | Dissolved mg/L                          | <0.1   | 0.1                     | 500             | Below AO           |
| Hardness                         | as CaCO <sub>3</sub> (extractable) mg/L | 39     | 1                       |                 |                    |
| Total Dissolved Solids           | Extractable mg/L                        | 82     | 1                       |                 |                    |

Exova  
 #104, 19575-55 A Ave.  
 Surrey, British Columbia  
 V3S 8P8, Canada

T: +1 (804) 514-3322  
 F: +1 (804) 514-3323  
 E: Surrey@exova.com  
 W: www.exova.com



**Analytical Report**

**Bill To:** City of Maple Ridge  
 11995 Haney Place  
 Maple Ridge, BC, Canada  
 V2X 6A9  
**Attn:** Andrew McAusland  
**Sampled By:**  
**Company:**

**Project:**  
**ID:**  
**Name:**  
**Location:**  
**LSD:**  
**P.O.:**  
**Acct code:**

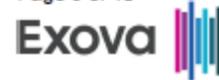
**Lot ID:** 1203596  
**Control Number:**  
**Date Received:** May 23, 2017  
**Date Reported:** May 26, 2017  
**Report Number:** 2192300

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|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Reference Number</b>   | 1203596-3            |
| <b>Sample Date</b>        | May 23, 2017         |
| <b>Sample Time</b>        | 09:55                |
| <b>Sample Location</b>    |                      |
| <b>Sample Description</b> | Firehall #2 / 2.4 °C |
| <b>Sample Matrix</b>      | Drinking Water       |

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| Analyte                          | Units                       | Result | Nominal Detection Limit | Guideline Limit | Guideline Comments |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>Routine Water - Continued</b> |                             |        |                         |                 |                    |
| Nitrite - N                      | Dissolved mg/L              | <0.010 | 0.01                    | 1               | Below MAC          |
| Sulfate (SO4)                    | Dissolved mg/L              | 1.7    | 0.1                     | 500             | Below AO           |
| Hardness                         | as CaCO3 (extractable) mg/L | 38     | 1                       |                 |                    |
| Total Dissolved Solids           | Extractable mg/L            | 77     | 1                       |                 |                    |



**Methodology and Notes**

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Bill To:</b> City of Maple Ridge<br>11995 Haney Place<br>Maple Ridge, BC, Canada<br>V2X 6A9 | <b>Project:</b><br>ID:<br>Name:<br>Location:<br>LSD:<br>P.O.: | <b>Lot ID:</b> 1203596<br><b>Control Number:</b><br><b>Date Received:</b> May 23, 2017<br><b>Date Reported:</b> May 26, 2017<br><b>Report Number:</b> 2192300 |
| <b>Attn:</b> Andrew McAusland  | <b>Acct code:</b>   |   |
| <b>Sampled By:</b>   |   |   |
| <b>Company:</b>  |   |   |

**Method of Analysis**

| Method Name                                      | Reference | Method  | Date Analysis Started | Location     |
|--|-----------|---|-----------------------|--------------|
| Alk, pH, EC, Turb In water (Surrey)              | APHA      | * Alkalinity - Titration Method, 2320 B                                 | 23-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| Alk, pH, EC, Turb In water (Surrey)              | APHA      | * Conductivity, 2510 B  | 23-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| Alk, pH, EC, Turb In water (Surrey)              | APHA      | * pH - Electrometric Method, 4500-H+ B                                  | 23-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| Anions by IEC In water (Surrey)                  | APHA      | * Ion Chromatography with Chemical Suppression of Eluent Cond., 4110 B  | 23-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| Metals SemiTrace (Extractable) In water (Surrey) | US EPA    | * Metals & Trace Elements by ICP-AES, 6010C                             | 23-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| Total and E-Coll - Colliert - DW (Surrey)        | APHA      | Enzyme Substrate Test, APHA 9223 B                                      | 23-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| Trace Metals (extractable) In Water (Surrey)     | US EPA    | * Determination of Trace Elements in Waters and Wastes by ICP-MS, 200.8 | 23-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| True Color In water (Surrey)                     | APHA      | * Spectrophotometric - Single Wavelength Method, 2120 C                 | 24-May-17             | Exova Surrey |
| Turbidity - Water (Surrey)                       | APHA      | * Turbidity - Nephelometric Method, 2130 B                              | 24-May-17             | Exova Surrey |

\* Reference Method Modified

**References**

APHA Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater  
 US EPA US Environmental Protection Agency Test Methods

**Guidelines**

Guideline Description Health Canada GCDWQ  
 Guideline Source Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality, Health Canada, February 2017  
 Guideline Comments MAC = Maximum Acceptable Concentration  
 AO = Aesthetic Objective  
 OG = Operational Guideline for Water Treatment Plants  
 Refer to Health Canada GCDWQ for complete guidelines and additional drinking water information at [www.hc-sc.gc.ca](http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca)

**Comments:**

- The analysis of water samples 1203596-1 to -4 are below Maximum Acceptable Concentrations for the chemical and bacteriological health related guidelines specified by the February 2017 Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality for the parameters tested.
- Sample 1203596-1; 5723276 Reduction of analytical volume was necessary for nitrate due to matrix effects in sample 1203596-1, 1203596-2, 1203596-3 and 1203596-4. Detection limits are adjusted accordingly.



**Methodology and Notes**

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Bill To:</b> City of Maple Ridge<br>11995 Haney Place<br>Maple Ridge, BC, Canada<br>V2X 6A9 | <b>Project:</b><br>ID:<br>Name:<br>Location:<br>LSD:<br>P.O.: | <b>Lot ID:</b> 1203596<br><b>Control Number:</b><br><b>Date Received:</b> May 23, 2017<br><b>Date Reported:</b> May 26, 2017<br><b>Report Number:</b> 2192300 |
| <b>Attn:</b> Andrew McAusland  | <b>Acct code:</b>   |   |
| <b>Sampled By:</b>   |   |   |
| <b>Company:</b>  |   |   |

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The comparison of test results to guideline limits is provided for information purposes only. This is not to be taken as a statement of conformance / nonconformance to any guideline, regulation or limit. The data user is responsible for all conclusions drawn with respect to the data and is advised to consult official regulatory references when evaluating compliance.

Please direct any inquiries regarding this report to our Client Services group.

Results relate only to samples as submitted.

The test report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

**DRINKING WATER SYSTEM ANNUAL REPORT**

Reporting Period: JAN 1 January 1<sup>st</sup> to December 31<sup>st</sup>, 2017 (year)

Water System Whonnock well 272 st.

Water System Owner City of Maple Ridge

Primary Contact Name (Operator or Manager) Michael Gjaltema

Phone Number (Operator or Manager) 604-467-9581

E-mail (Operator or Manager) mgjaltema@maple Ridge.ca

**DESCRIBE YOUR WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM**

**What is the Source(s) of Raw Water?**

Deep Well     Shallow Well     Surface Water     Other

If other, specify details: \_\_\_\_\_

**Does the Drinking Water System have Primary Disinfection?**     Yes     No

Chlorination     Ultraviolet Light     Ozone     Other

If other, specify details: \_\_\_\_\_

**Does the Drinking Water System have Secondary Disinfection?**     Yes     No

Chlorination     Other

If other, specify details: \_\_\_\_\_

**Does the Drinking Water System have Filtration?**     Yes     No

Check all boxes that apply

Cartridge Filter(s)     Carbon Filter     Sand Filtration     Reverse Osmosis     Other

If other, specify details: \_\_\_\_\_

**PUBLIC REPORTING**

**Emergency Response & Contingency Plan (ERCP)**

**Is your ERCP up to Date?**     Yes     No

**How do you Inform the System Users of the ERCP?**

Hand Delivered     Bulletin Board     Newspaper     Utility Bill Insert     Website

Other (specify details) \_\_\_\_\_

---

**Drinking Water System Annual Report**

**How do you Inform the System Users of the Annual Report?**

Hand Delivered     Bulletin Board     Newspaper     Utility Bill Insert     Website

Other (specify details) \_\_\_\_\_